



Show What You Know!

Practice and Review
for *Times Tables Make Sense*
Books 1, 2, and 3

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Part 1

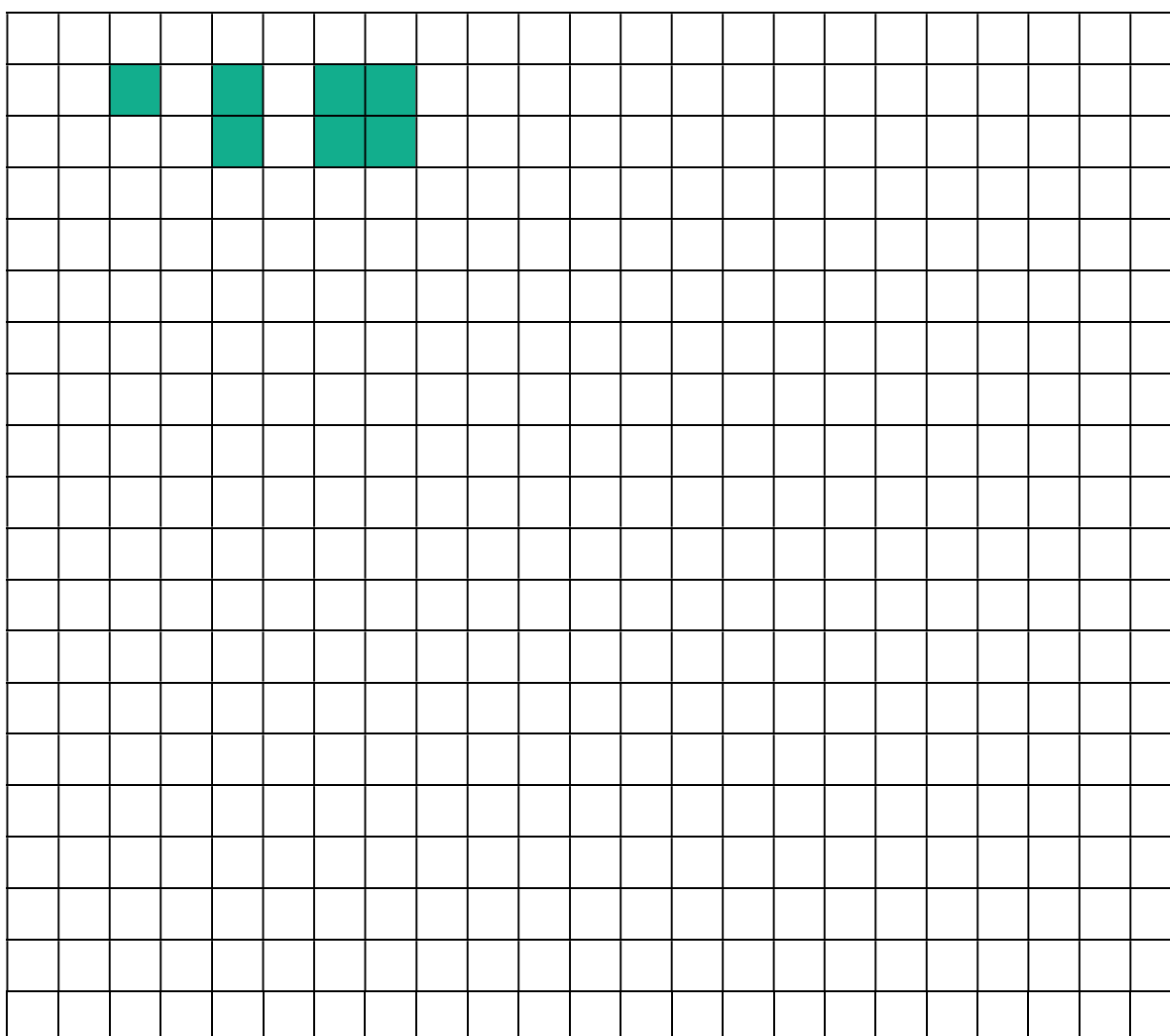
Getting Started

See the Patterns

Numbers get big fast when you double.

Start with 1 square covered. Then double it. Double that. Keep on doubling.

The first ones are done for you. How many doubles can you get on this page?



Highlight the even numbers.

Start with 2, then add 2, add 2 more, add 2 more, and so on.
Some are done for you.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

Highlight the odd numbers.

Start with 1, then add 2, add 2 more, add 2 more, and so on.
Some are done for you.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

Skip Counting

Use a highlighter to mark the numbers you say when you skip count.

Skip count by 2s.

1 **2** 3 **4** 5 **6** 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
21 22 23 24 25 26

Skip count by 3s.

1 2 **3** 4 5 **6** 7 8 **9** 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20
21 22 23 24 25 26

Skip count by 4s.

1 2 3 **4** 5 6 7 **8** 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40

Skip count by 5s.

1 2 3 4 **5** 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40

Skip count by 10s.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 **10** 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21
22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34 35 36 37 38 39 40

Show What You Know!

Double and double again.

Keep on doubling as long as you can. Some are done for you.

2 4, 8, 16, 32, 64

4 _____

8 _____

3 6, 12, 24, 48, 96

6 _____

5 _____

10 _____

Spot's giving us hints.

The answers in one row help with the answers in the next row!

Highlight the even numbers.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

21 22 33 49 50 56 74 75 99

121 122 233 274 750 990 999 1000

Highlight the odd numbers.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

21 22 33 49 50 56 74 75 99

121 122 233 274 750 990 999 1000

Skip count by 2's. Highlight the multiples of 2.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

Show What You Know!

Highlight the number sentences that are true. (11 are true.)

$2 \times 5 = 10$

$2 \times 4 = 8$

$2 \times 11 = 22$

$2 \times 10 = 20$

$2 \times 8 = 16$

$2 \times 0 = 0$

$2 \times 2 = 8$

$2 \times 1 = 2$

$2 \times 6 = 12$

$2 \times 7 = 14$

$2 \times 3 = 6$

$2 \times 9 = 18$

I know the answers
from the drawings I did.



Double and double again.

Keep on doubling as long as you can. Some are done for you.

2 4, 8, 16, 32, 64

4 _____

8 _____

3 6, 12, 24, 48, 96

6 _____

5, _____

10, _____

Fill in the white boxes on this chart. Work across, then down.

		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	0												
	1												
Double the number!	2												
	3												
	4												
	5												
	6												
	7												
	8												
	9												
	10												
	11												

Most of the chart is still covered! That's a lot of work!



Spot said we don't have to learn the tables by heart!

Skip count by 4.

Highlight the multiples of 4. Some are done for you.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

Show What You Know!

Highlight the math sentences that are true. (11 are true)

$4 \times 5 = 20$

$4 \times 4 = 16$

$4 \times 3 = 12$

$4 \times 9 = 36$

$4 \times 8 = 32$

$4 \times 11 = 44$

$4 \times 2 = 8$

$4 \times 1 = 4$

$4 \times 6 = 24$

$4 \times 10 = 24$

$4 \times 7 = 28$

$4 \times 0 = 0$

Double and double again.

Keep on doubling as long as you can. Some are done for you.

2 4, 8, 16, 32, 64

4 _____

8 _____



I can check on the pictures I drew.

3 6, 12, 24, 48, 96

6 _____

5, _____

10, _____

Match.

a. 2 times a number? _____ Double and double again!

b. 4 times a number? _____ Double the number!

Finish the number sentences. (Work across the rows.)

$2 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$


$4 \times 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



2 times a number?
Double the number!

4 times a number?
Double and double
again!

Fill in the white boxes. Do the 2 times table, then the 4 times table.

		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	0												
	1												
Double the number!	2												
	3												
Double and double again.	4												
	5												
	6												
	7												
	8												
	9												
	10												
	11												

Twice as much is uncovered. No memory work yet.



Double! and Double and double again!
The patterns help me remember the answers.

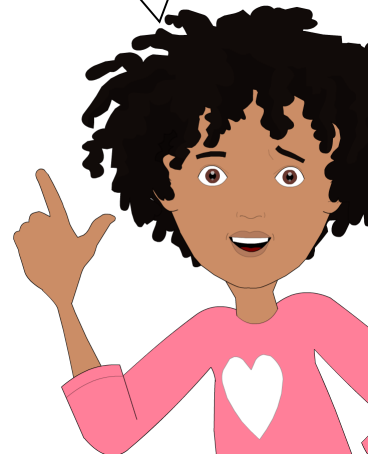
Skip count by 8. Highlight the multiples of 8.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100



I can check with the pictures I drew.

Same here!



Highlight the number sentences that are true. (11 are true.)

$8 \times 5 = 40$

$8 \times 7 = 56$

$8 \times 1 = 88$

$8 \times 9 = 72$

$8 \times 2 = 16$

$8 \times 1 = 8$

$8 \times 6 = 46$

$8 \times 4 = 32$

$8 \times 8 = 64$

$8 \times 3 = 24$

$8 \times 0 = 0$

$8 \times 10 = 80$

Show What You Know!

Double and double again.

Keep on doubling as long as you can. Some are done for you.

2 4, 8, 16, 32, 64

4 _____

8 _____

3 _____

6 _____

5 _____

10 _____

Match.

- a. 4 times a number? _____ double the number!
- b. 2 times a number? _____ double, double, double!
- c. 8 times a number? _____ double and double again!



2 times?
Double the
number!

Finish the number sentences. (Work across the rows.)

2 x 6 = _____ 4 x 6 = _____ 8 x 6 = _____

2 x 3 = _____ 4 x 3 = _____ 8 x 3 = _____

2 x 9 = _____ 4 x 9 = _____ 8 x 9 = _____

2 x 5 = _____ 4 x 5 = _____ 8 x 5 = _____

2 x 4 = _____ 4 x 4 = _____ 8 x 4 = _____

2 x 2 = _____ 4 x 2 = _____ 8 x 2 = _____

2 x 11 = _____ 4 x 11 = _____ 8 x 11 = _____

2 x 0 = _____ 4 x 0 = _____ 8 x 0 = _____

2 x 8 = _____ 4 x 8 = _____ 8 x 8 = _____

2 x 1 = _____ 4 x 1 = _____ 8 x 1 = _____

2 x 10 = _____ 4 x 10 = _____ 8 x 10 = _____

2 x 7 = _____ 4 x 7 = _____ 8 x 7 = _____



4 times?
Double and
double again!



8 times?
Double,
double,
double!

Fill in the white boxes. Do the 2 times table, then the 4 times, then the 8 times table.

		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
	0												
	1												
Double the number!	2												
	3												
Double and double again.	4												
	5												
	6												
	7												
Double, double, double!	8												
	9												
	10												
	11												



Part 5

The 1 Times Table and the 0 Times Table

See the Patterns

Finish the number sentences.

$1 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$1 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$1 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$

$1 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$1 \times 6 = \underline{\quad}$

$1 \times 7 = \underline{\quad}$

$1 \times 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$1 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$1 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$1 \times 0 = \underline{\quad}$

$1 \times 1 = \underline{\quad}$

$1 \times 11 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 0 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 1 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 6 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 7 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$0 \times 11 = \underline{\quad}$

Highlight the math sentences that are true. (11 are true.)

$0 \times 5 = 0$

$0 \times 3 = 0$

$0 \times 10 = 0$

$0 \times 1 = 0$

$0 \times 6 = 0$

$0 \times 7 = 0$

$1 \times 8 = 8$

$1 \times 11 = 11$

$1 \times 0 = 0$

$1 \times 9 = 9$

$1 \times 4 = 4$

$1 \times 2 = 0$



Show What You Know!

Double and double again.

Keep on doubling as long as you can. Some are done for you.

14, 28, 56 _____

7 _____

2 _____

4 _____

8 _____

3 _____

6 _____

5 _____

10 _____

Match.

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| a. 4 times a number? | _____ always 0 |
| b. 2 times a number? | _____ double the number |
| c. 0 times a number? | _____ double, double, double! |
| d. 1 times a number? | _____ double and double again |
| e. 8 times a number? | _____ same as the number |

Finish the number sentences. (Work across the rows.)

$2 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Cut each number in half, then multiply to check your answer.

Half of **2** = **1**

$2 \times \mathbf{1} = \mathbf{2}.$

Half of **4** = **2**

$2 \times \mathbf{2} = \mathbf{4}.$

Half of 6 = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 6.$

Half of 8 = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 8.$

Half of 10 = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 10.$

Half of 12 = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 12.$

Half of 14 = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 14.$

Half of 16 = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 16.$

Half of 18 = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$


$2 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 18.$

Half of 20 = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 20.$

Half of 22 = $\underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = 22.$



How do you know
you're right?

Multiply your
answer by 2. It
should be the
number you
started with.

Fill in the white boxes. Do the 2 times table, then the 4 times, then the 8 times table, then the rest.

		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Always 0.	0												
Same as the number.	1												
Double the number!	2												
	3												
Double and double again.	4												
	5												
	6												
	7												
Double, double, double!	8												
	9												
	10												
	11												

More than half the table is uncovered...

I wonder what's next?



Skip count by 10s. Highlight the multiples of 10.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
101	102	103	104	205	106	107	108	109	110

Highlight the number sentences that are true. (11 are true.)

$10 \times 5 = 50$

$10 \times 6 = 60$

$10 \times 10 = 100$

$10 \times 3 = 30$

$10 \times 1 = 10$

$10 \times 8 = 80$

$10 \times 4 = 40$

$10 \times 2 = 20$

$10 \times 11 = 110$

$10 \times 0 = 0$

$10 \times 9 = 99$

$10 \times 7 = 70$



The multiples of 10 all end in 0.

Double and double again.

Keep on doubling as long as you can. Some are done for you.

14, 28, 56

7 _____

18, 36, 72

9 _____

2 _____

3 _____

6 _____

5 _____

10 _____

Match.

- a. 4 times a number? _____ same as the number
- b. 2 times a number? _____ double the number
- c. 0 times a number? _____ number to the 10s place, 0 in the 1s place.
- d. 10 times a number? _____ always 0
- e. 8 times a number? _____ double and double again
- f. 1 times a number? _____ double, double, double

Finish the number sentences. (Work down).

$3 \times 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $5 \times 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $7 \times 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$


$3 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $5 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $7 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $5 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $7 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$


$3 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $5 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $7 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $5 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $7 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $5 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$ $7 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



I know the
pattern for one
number...



I use that pattern
on the other
number.

Cut each number in half. Check.

Half of 2 = 1

2 x 1 = 2.

Half of 4 = 2

2 x 2 = 4.

Half of 10 = _____

2 x _____ = 10.

Half of 20 = _____

2 x _____ = 20.

Half of 40 = _____

2 x _____ = 40.

Half of 60 = _____

2 x _____ = 60.

Half of 80 = _____

2 x _____ = 80.

Half of 100 = _____

2 x _____ = 100.

Fill in the white boxes. Start with the 10 times table, then do the rest.

		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Always 0.	0												
Same as the number.	1												
Double the number!	2												
	3												
Double and double again.	4												
	5												
	6												
	7												
Double, double, double!	8												
	9												
Number to the 10s place, 0 in the 1s place.	10												
	11												

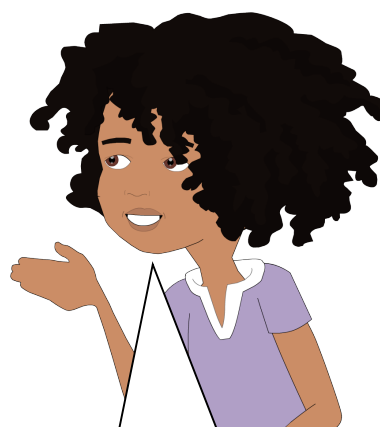
The 10s table is easy, thanks to the pattern.



I wonder if the 5 times is connected to the 10s?

Skip count by 5s. Highlight the multiples of 5.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100



The 5 times table *is* connected to the 10 times table!

Highlight the math sentences that are true. (11 are true.)

$5 \times 2 = 10$

$5 \times 6 = 30$

$5 \times 4 = 20$

$5 \times 1 = 5$

$5 \times 3 = 15$

$5 \times 7 = 35$

$5 \times 8 = 40$

$5 \times 9 = 45$

$5 \times 10 = 50$

$5 \times 5 = 25$

$5 \times 11 = 60$

$5 \times 0 = 0$

Show What You Know!

Double and double again.

Keep on doubling as long as you can. Some are done for you.

14, 28, 56

7 _____

18, 36, 72

9 _____

2 _____

4 _____

8 _____

3 _____

6 _____

5 _____

10 _____

Match

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| a. 4 times a number | _____ same as the number |
| b. 2 times a number | _____ double and double again |
| c. 0 times a number | _____ half of 10 times the number |
| d. 10 times a number | _____ always 0 |
| e. 8 times a number | _____ number to the 10s place, 0 in the 1s place. |
| f. 1 times a number | _____ double, double, double |
| g. 5 times a number | _____ double the number |

Finish the number sentences. Work across.

$10 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 \times 3 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$5 \times 3 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$10 \times 9 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$5 \times 9 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$10 \times 11 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$5 \times 11 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$10 \times 5 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$5 \times 5 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$10 \times 0 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$5 \times 0 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$10 \times 1 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$5 \times 1 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$10 \times 7 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$5 \times 7 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$



When there is an odd
10, you have to
divide it in half!

Now try these.

$2 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$2 \times 7 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$2 \times 9 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$4 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$4 \times 7 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$4 \times 9 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$8 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$8 \times 7 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$8 \times 9 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$10 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$10 \times 7 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$10 \times 9 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$5 \times 6 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$5 \times 7 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$5 \times 9 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

Fill in the white boxes. Start with the 10 times table, then the 5 times table, then the rest.

		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Always 0.	0												
Same as the number.	1												
Double the number!	2												
	3												
Double and double again.	4												
Half of 10 times the number.	5												
	6												
	7												
Double, double, double!	8												
	9												
Number to the 10s place, 0 in the 1s place.	10												
	11												

Patterns! Patterns! Patterns!
Not many squares left to uncover.



Have I had to memorize any number facts yet?
No! No! No!

Highlight the multiples of 9. Skip count by 9s.

.1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100



Your sister made it easy to skip count by 9s!



Add 10, then subtract 1. That's the easy way to add 9.

Show what you know

Highlight the math sentences that are true. (11 are true.)

$9 \times 1 = 9$

$9 \times 9 = 81$

$9 \times 2 = 18$

$9 \times 10 = 90$

$9 \times 5 = 45$

$9 \times 4 = 36$

$9 \times 0 = 0$

$9 \times 7 = 63$

$9 \times 8 = 72$

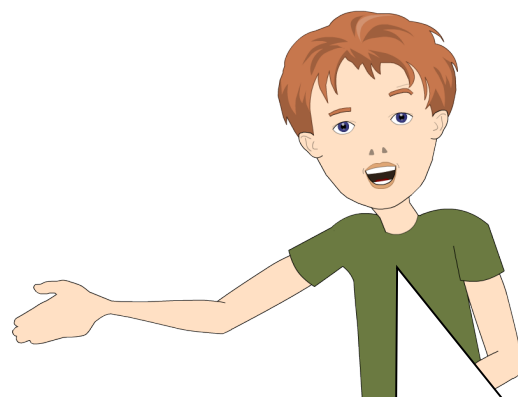
$9 \times 3 = 27$

$9 \times 11 = 99$

$9 \times 6 = 73$






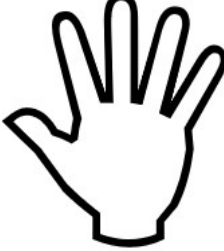

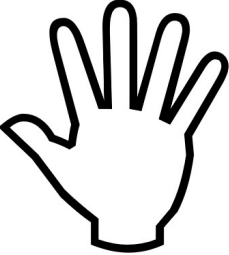








Highlight the multiples of 9.

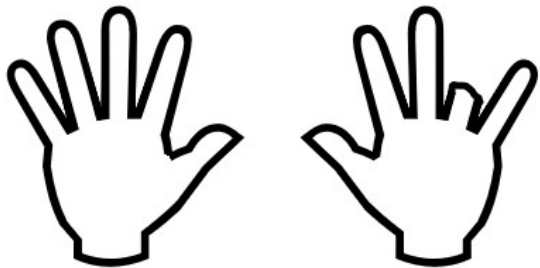
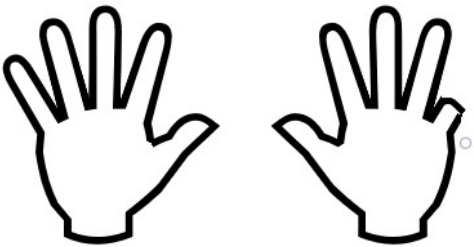
9 18 24 27 36 45 50 54
 60 63 65 72 79 81 88 90
 99 100



I just add the digits. If they add up to 9, then the number is a multiple of 9.

Read your hands to find the answers in the 9 times table.

  $9 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	  $9 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
  $9 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	  $9 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
  $9 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	  $9 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$
  $9 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$	  $9 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

 <p>$9 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$</p>	 <p>$9 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$</p>
---	---

Double and double again.

Keep on doubling as long as you can.

2 _____

3 _____

5 _____

7 _____

9 _____

11 _____

Match.

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| a. 4 times a number | _____ number to the 10s place, 0 in the 1s place |
| b. 2 times a number | _____ double the number |
| c. 0 times a number | _____ read your hands |
| d. 10 times a number | _____ double and double again |
| e. 8 times a number | _____ always 0 |
| f. 1 times a number | _____ double, double, double |
| g. 5 times a number | _____ same as the number |
| h. 9 times a number | _____ half of 10 times the number |

Finish these number sentences.

$3 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$


$6 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$



I know the pattern for one of the numbers. I use the pattern to find the answer.

Fill in the white boxes. Do the hardest one first, then the rest.

		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Always 0.	0												
Same as the number.	1												
Double the number!	2												
	3												
Double and double again.	4												
Half of 10 times the number.	5												
	6												
	7												
Double, double, double!	8												
Read your hands.	9												
Number to the 10s place, 0 in the 1s place.	10												
	11												

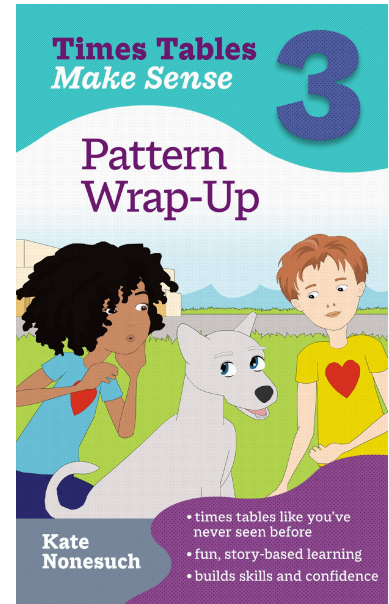
Only 16 squares still covered!

And I remember all the answers by thinking about the patterns.



Part 9

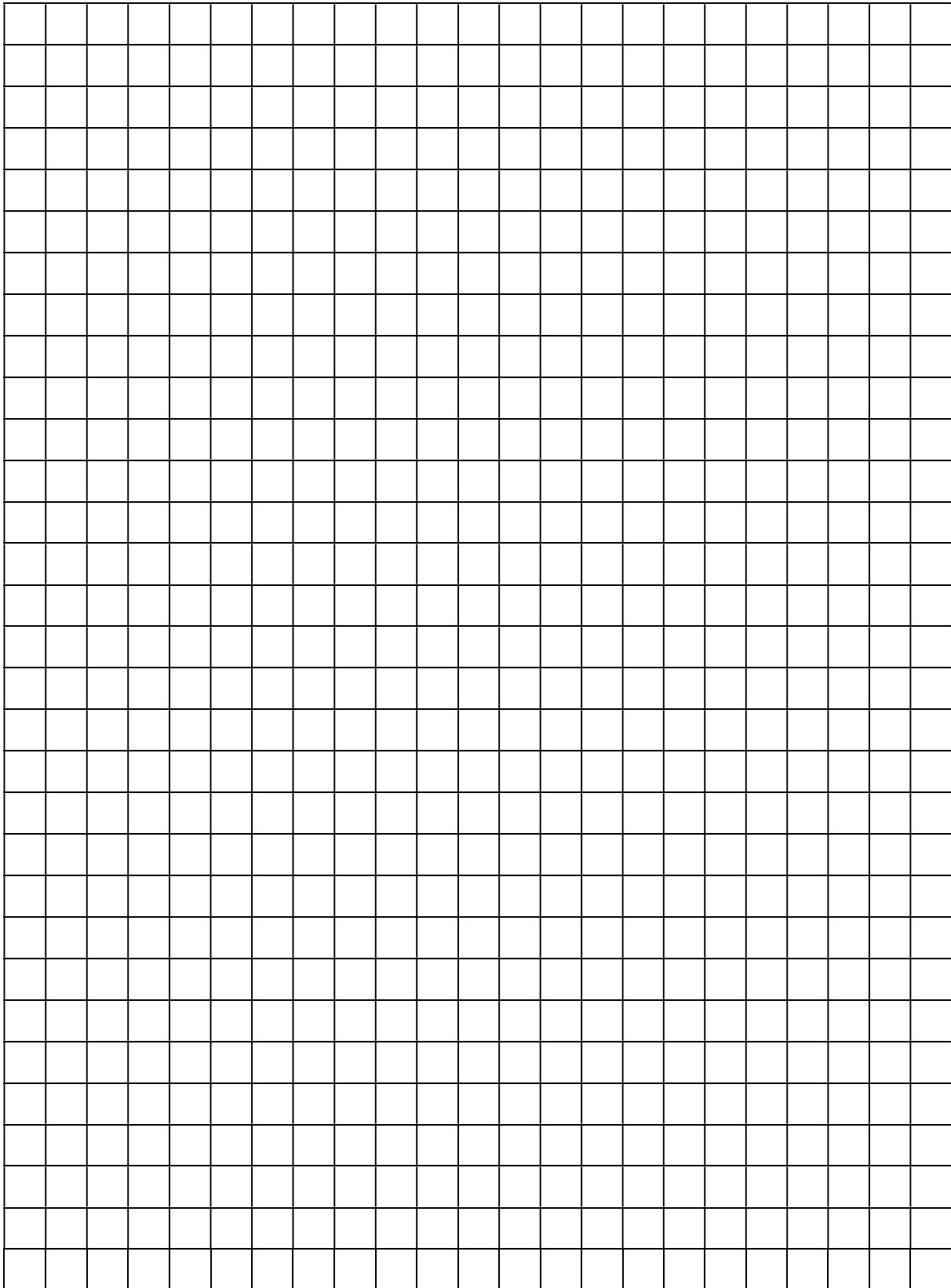
Square Numbers



See the Patterns

Draw the square numbers: 1 x 1, 2 x 2, 3 x 3, 4 x 4, 5 x 5, 6 x 6, 7 x 7, 8 x 8, 9 x 9, 10 x 10, 11 x 11. Write the number sentence that goes with each square. (There is more graph paper at the end of this book.)

[illegible]



Highlight all the square numbers.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110
111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120
121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130

Show What You Know

Highlight the math sentences that are true. (11 are true.)

$0 \times 0 = 0$

$1 \times 1 = 1$

$2 \times 2 = 4$

$3 \times 3 = 9$

$4 \times 4 = 16$

$5 \times 5 = 25$

$6 \times 6 = 36$

$7 \times 7 = 49$

$8 \times 8 = 64$

$9 \times 9 = 81$

$10 \times 10 = 100$

$11 \times 11 = 111$

Double and double again.

Double and keep on doubling as long as you can.

3 _____

5 _____

7 _____

9 _____

11 _____

Match.

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| a. 4 times a number? | _____ number to the 10s place, 0 in the 1s place |
| b. 2 times a number? | _____ double the number |
| c. 0 times a number? | _____ read your hands |
| d. 10 times a number? | _____ double and double again |
| e. 8 times a number? | _____ always 0 |
| f. 1 times a number? | _____ double, double, double |
| g. 5 times a number? | _____ same as the number |
| h. 9 times a number? | _____ half of 10 times the number |

**Finish these number sentences.**

Read your hands, or use another pattern. You choose.

$9 \times 0 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 \times 1 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 \times 6 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 \times 7 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 \times 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$9 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$

Use the patterns you know to find some answers in the 3 times table.

$3 \times 0 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 1 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 3 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$3 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$

Use the patterns you know to find some answers in the 6 times table.

$6 \times 0 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 1 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 6 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 8 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$6 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$

Use the patterns you know to find some answers in the 7 times table.

$7 \times 0 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 1 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 2 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 4 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 5 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 7 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 8 = \underline{\quad}$













$7 \times 9 = \underline{\quad}$

$7 \times 10 = \underline{\quad}$

You know the pattern for one of the numbers. Start with the other number and use the pattern.



Fill in the white boxes in this chart. Start by writing the square numbers in the circles.

		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Always 0.	0												
Same as the number.	1												
Double the number!	2												
	3												
Double and double again.	4												
Half of 10 times the number.	5												
	6												
	7												
Double, double, double!	8												
Read your hands.	9												
Number to the 10s place, 0 in the 1s place.	10												
	11												

Not many boxes still covered.

I wonder what's next?

Skip count by 11. Highlight the multiples of 11.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110
111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120
121	122	124	124	125	126	127	128	129	130

Highlight the math sentences that are true. (11 are true.)

$11 \times 3 = 33$

$11 \times 5 = 55$

$11 \times 9 = 100$

$11 \times 4 = 44$

$11 \times 8 = 88$

$11 \times 2 = 22$

$11 \times 6 = 66$

$11 \times 1 = 11$

$11 \times 7 = 77$

$11 \times 10 = 110$

$11 \times 11 = 121$

$11 \times 0 = 0$

Highlight the square numbers.

1 2 3 4 6 8 9 10 15 16 20 22

25 29 30 33 36 39 44 48 49 52 55 64

72 75 80 81 84 90 95 100 110 120 121 125

Show What You Know!

Match.

- | | |
|----------------------|---|
| a. 4 times a number | _____ number to the 10s place, 0 in the 1s place |
| b. 2 times a number | _____ double the number |
| c. 11 times a number | _____ double and double again |
| d. 0 times a number | _____ read your hands |
| e. 10 times a number | _____ half of 10 times the number |
| f. 8 times a number | _____ always 0 |
| g. 1 times a number | _____ double, double, double |
| h. 5 times a number | _____ same as the number |
| i. 9 times a number | _____ for a 1-digit number, write the digit twice |


Finish the number sentences.

$9 \times 4 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $8 \times 4 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $5 \times 4 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $11 \times 4 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

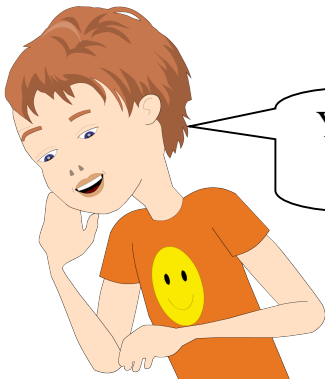
$9 \times 5 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $8 \times 5 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $5 \times 5 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $11 \times 5 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$9 \times 10 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $8 \times 10 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $5 \times 10 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $11 \times 10 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$

$9 \times 8 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $8 \times 8 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $5 \times 8 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$ $11 \times 8 = \underline{\quad\quad\quad}$



Lots of ways to
find the answers!



You can choose the way
that works for you!

Fill in the white boxes on this chart. Start by writing the square numbers in the circles. Then do the 11 times, then the rest.

		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Always 0.	0												
Same as the number	1												
Double the number!	2												
	3												
Double and double again.	4												
Half of 10 times the number.	5												
	6												
	7												
Double, double, double!	8												
Read your hands.	9												
Number to the 10s place, 0 in the 1s place.	10												
For a 1-digit number, write the number twice.	11												

Only 6 squares left.



What will Spot do with the left-overs?

Part 11

Left-overs

See the Patterns

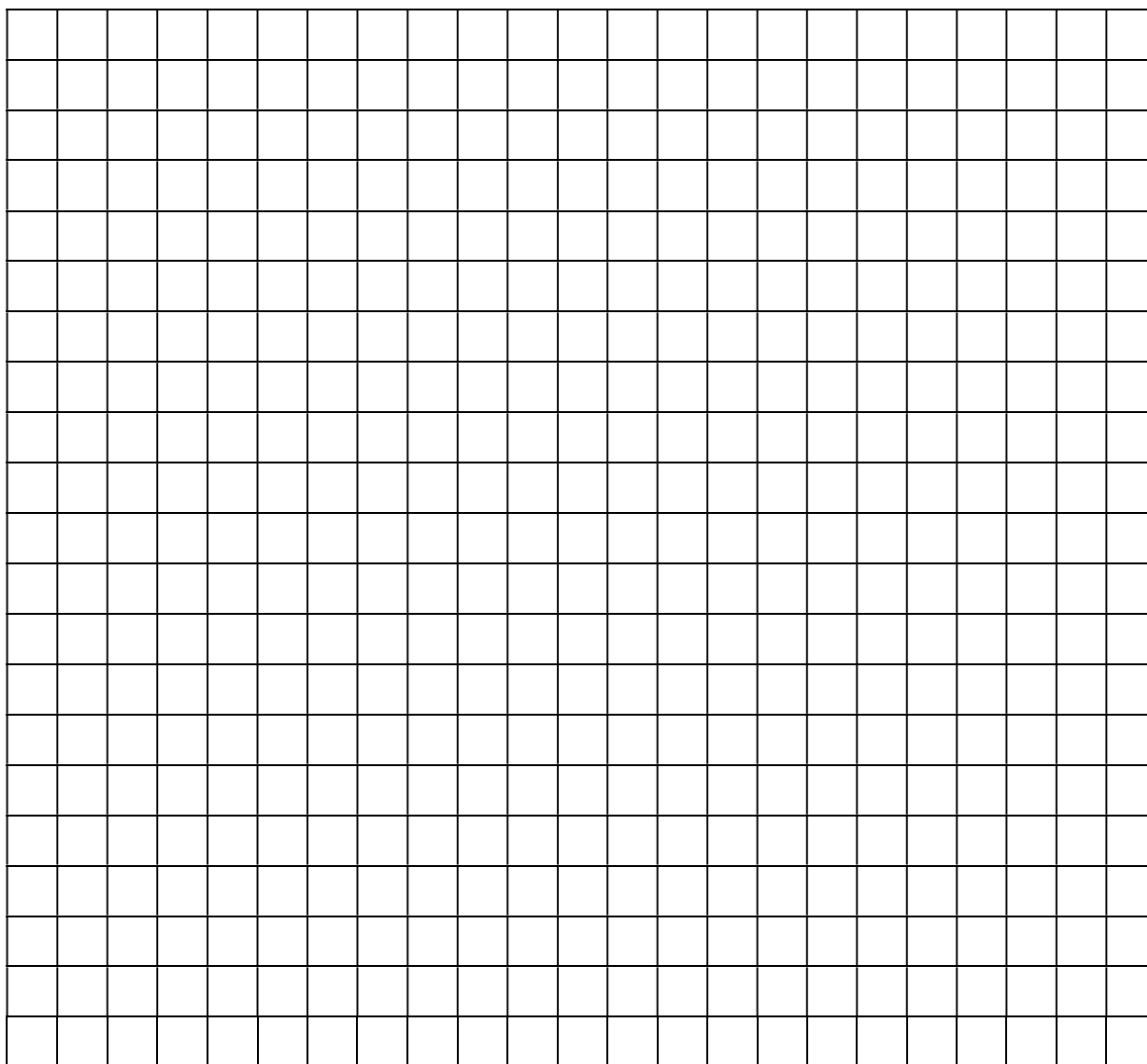
Draw the shapes of these number sentences on the graph paper.

$3 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$



Show What You Know!

Here is a times table all filled in. Use it to answer the questions below.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
2	0	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22
3	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33
4	0	4	8	12	16	20	25	28	32	36	40	44
5	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55
6	0	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60	66
7	0	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70	77
8	0	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80	88
9	0	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90	99
10	0	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100	110
11	0	11	22	33	44	55	66	77	88	99	110	121

If you look for 0 on the chart you will find it 23 times. Why?

Most numbers show up twice on the chart, but some show up 4 times. These numbers are 6, 8, 10, 12, 18, 20, 30, and 40. Write 2 different number sentences for each number that shows up 4 times. The first set is done for you.

$6 = 2 \times 3$

$6 = 1 \times 6$

$8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$12 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$18 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$18 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$20 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$30 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$40 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$40 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Write the square numbers.

$1 \times 1 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$2 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$11 \times 11 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

When you multiply an odd number by an odd number, is the answer odd or even? Give 6 examples from the chart.

When you multiply an even number by an odd number, is the answer odd or even? _____ Give 6 examples from the chart.

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

When you multiply an even number by an even number, is the answer odd or even? _____ Give 6 examples from the chart.

_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Match.

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| a. 4 times a number? | _____ number to the 10s place, 0 in the 1s place |
| b. 2 times a number? | _____ double the number |
| c. 11 times a number? | _____ double and double again |
| d. 0 times a number? | _____ read your hands |
| e. 10 times a number? | _____ half of 10 times the number |
| f. 8 times a number? | _____ always 0 |
| g. 1 times a number? | _____ double, double, double |
| h. 5 times a number ? | _____ same as the number |
| i. 9 times a number? | _____ for a 1-digit number, write the digit twice |

Finish the number sentences.

$9 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9 \times 9 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$9 \times 4 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$8 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 8 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$4 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 5 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$5 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$6 \times 6 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 \times 0 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 \times 2 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$11 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$7 \times 7 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$3 \times 3 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

$10 \times 10 = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$

Fill in the boxes on this chart. Highlight the square numbers.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
0												
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												
8												
9												
10												
11												

We can write the whole table. Easier than I thought it would be!



Did we have to learn anything by heart?
Just 3×6 and 3×7 .

Use this graph paper whenever you need it.

